

1 **Supplementary Table 2 for**

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3 Identifying Management Actions that Promote Sustainable Fisheries

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14 **This PDF file is provided separately from other Supplementary Information.**

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17 **Supplementary Table 2 | National/international-level fisheries management measures**  
18 **treated as interventions potentially affecting stock status.** Up to three measures specific to its  
19 country or region were considered for each stock: declaration of an Exclusive Economic Zone  
20 (EEZ); first ratification of either the UN FAO Compliance Agreement<sup>a</sup> or the UN Fish Stocks  
21 Agreement<sup>b</sup>; and a major piece of national or regional legislation considered as potentially-  
22 influential to stock status across most or all stocks in the country or region<sup>c</sup>.

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Country/region	Management measure	Applied to <sup>d</sup>	Implement- ation year
United States	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1976
United States	UN Compliance Agreement	all stocks	1995
United States	Sustainable Fisheries Act	all stocks	1996
Canada	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1977
Canada	UN Compliance Agreement	all stocks	1994
Canada	Fisheries Act	all stocks	1985
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	EEZ declaration	Norway	1976
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	UN Compliance Agreement	Norway	1994
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	Discard Ban Package	Norway	1987
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	EEZ declaration	Iceland	1979
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	Iceland	1997
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	Fisheries Management Act	Iceland	1990
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	EEZ declaration	Faroe Islands	1977
Europe(non-EU) NE Atl	Commercial Fisheries Act	Faroe Islands	1994
Europe(EU) NE Atl	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1976

Country/region	Management measure	Applied to <sup>d</sup>	Implementation year
Europe(EU) NE Atl	UN Compliance Agreement	all stocks	1996
Europe(EU) NE Atl	2002 Reform of the Common Fisheries Policy	all stocks	2003
Europe–Med/Black Sea	EEZ declaration	France	2013
Europe–Med/Black Sea	UN Compliance Agreement	France	1996
Europe–Med/Black Sea	EEZ declaration	Spain	2013
Europe–Med/Black Sea	UN Compliance Agreement	Spain	1996
Europe–Med/Black Sea	UN Compliance Agreement	Italy	1996
Australia	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1979
Australia	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	all stocks	1999
Australia	Fisheries Management Act	all stocks	1991
New Zealand	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1978
New Zealand	Fisheries Act 1983	all stocks	1983
New Zealand	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	all stocks	2001
Japan	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1977
Japan	UN Compliance Agreement	all stocks	2000
Russia	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1977
Russia	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	all stocks	1997
Russia	Fisheries Law	all stocks	2005
South Africa	EEZ declaration	all stocks	1977
South Africa	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	all stocks	2003
South Africa	Marine Living Resources Act	all stocks	1998
West Africa	EEZ declaration	Morocco	1981
West Africa	UN Compliance Agreement	Morocco	2001
West Africa	EEZ declaration	Mauritania	1988
West Africa	UN Compliance Agreement	Mauritania	2001
West Africa	EEZ declaration	Senegal	1984
West Africa	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	Senegal	1997
South America	EEZ declaration	Argentina	1970
South America	UN Compliance Agreement	Argentina	1996
South America	Federal Fisheries Regime	Argentina	1999

Country/region	Management measure	Applied to <sup>d</sup>	Implementation year
South America	EEZ declaration	Chile	1947
South America	UN Compliance Agreement	Chile	2004
South America	Fishing and Aquaculture Act	Chile	1991
South America	EEZ declaration	Peru	1947
South America	UN Compliance Agreement	Peru	2001
South America	General Law of Fisheries	Peru	1993
Tuna RFMOs	UN Compliance Agreement	Japan	2000
Tuna RFMOs	UN Compliance Agreement	Spain	1996
Tuna RFMOs	UN Compliance Agreement	USA	1995
Tuna RFMOs	UN Compliance Agreement	Mexico	1999
Tuna RFMOs	UN Compliance Agreement	Ghana	2003
Tuna RFMOs	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	Brazil	2000
Tuna RFMOs	UN Fish Stocks Agreement	Indonesia	2009
Tuna RFMOs	International Convention for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Atlantic	1969
Tuna RFMOs	Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission Convention Agreement	Eastern Pacific	1950
Tuna RFMOs	Convention on the Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean	Western/Central Pacific	2004
Tuna RFMOs	Indian Ocean Tuna Commission	Indian	1996
Tuna RFMOs	Convention for the Conservation of Southern Bluefin Tuna	SBT	1994

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25 <sup>a</sup>Officially, the “Agreement to Promote Compliance with International Conservation and  
 26 Management Measures by Fishing Vessels on the High Seas (The Compliance Agreement)”,  
 27 which entered into force on 24 April 2003.

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29 <sup>b</sup>Officially, the “Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations  
 30 Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and  
 31 Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks (UN Fish Stocks  
 32 Agreement)”, which entered into force on 11 December 2001.

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34 <sup>c</sup>If more than one major piece of fisheries legislation was implemented, the one considered to  
35 have strongest potential influence on stock status was considered. If two policies of similar  
36 perceived strength were implemented, the earlier of the two was considered.

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38 <sup>d</sup>In some cases, measures listed apply to all stocks in the region, and in other cases apply to only  
39 a portion of stocks. Measures relevant to each individual stock are listed in Supplementary Figure  
40 1. For a stock caught in multinational fisheries, the management policies included in analyses  
41 were specific to the country with the greatest proportion of catch of the stock.